

## IDEAL SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING,RETANG-752054

<b>DISCIPLINE:</b> CIVIL ENGINEERING	<b>SEMESTER: 4<sup>TH</sup></b> SEM	<b>NAME OF THE TEACHING FACULTY:</b> ER. ADARSHI MANISHA BISWAL & ER. ITISMITA SWAIN
<b>SUBJECT:</b> HYDRAULICS AND IRRIGATION ENGINEERING (TH-2)	No of Days/Per week class allotted: <b>5 Class</b> <b>P/W(75)</b>	Semester From Date: 13/02/2023 To Date: 23/05/2023 No. Of Weeks: <b>15</b>
<b>WEEK</b>	<b>CLASS DAY</b>	<b>THEORY TOPICS <u>PART-B (HYDRAULICS)</u></b>
1 <sup>st</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup>	<b>HYDROSTATICS:</b> 1.1 <b>Properties of fluid:</b> density, specific gravity, surface tension, capillarity, viscosity and their uses
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	1.2 <b>Pressure and its measurements:</b> intensity of pressure, atmospheric pressure, gauge pressure
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	Absolute pressure and vacuum pressure; relationship between atmospheric pressure, absolute pressure and gauge pressure; pressure head; pressure gauges.
	4 <sup>th</sup>	1.3 <b>Pressure exerted on an immersed surface:</b> Total pressure, resultant pressure, expression for total pressure exerted on horizontal & vertical surface.
	5 <sup>th</sup>	<b>KINEMATICS OF FLUID FLOW:</b> 2.1 <b>Basic equation of fluid flow and their application:</b> Rate of discharge
2 <sup>nd</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup>	Equation of continuity of liquid flow, total energy of a liquid in motion- potential
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	Kinetic & pressure, Bernoulli's theorem and its limitations. Practical applications of Bernoulli's equation.
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	2.2 <b>Flow over Notches and Weirs:</b> Notches, Weirs
	4 <sup>th</sup>	Types of notches and weirs, Discharge through different types of notches and weirs-their application (No Derivation)
	5 <sup>th</sup>	2.3 <b>Types of flow through the pipes:</b> uniform and non uniform
3 <sup>rd</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup>	Laminar and turbulent; steady and unsteady; Reynold's number and its application
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	Repeat Class About Notches And Weirs.
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	2.4 <b>Losses of head of a liquid flowing through pipes:</b> Different types of major and minor losses.

	4 <sup>th</sup>	Doubt Class About losses in head of liquid flowing.
	5 <sup>th</sup>	Simple numerical problems on losses due to friction using Darcy's equation, Total energy lines & hydraulic gradient lines (Concept Only).
4 <sup>th</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup>	Briefing About equations (Darcy)
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	<b>2.5 Flow through the Open Channels:</b> Types of channel sections-rectangular
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	Discussion About Open Channel.
	4 <sup>th</sup>	Trapezoidal and circular, discharge formulae- Chezy's and Manning's equation, Best economical section.
	5 <sup>th</sup>	Discussion about last class
5 <sup>th</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup>	<b>2.4 Losses of head of a liquid flowing through pipes:</b> Different types of major and minor losses.
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	Simple numerical problems on losses due to friction using Darcy's equation
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	Briefing About some problems
	4 <sup>th</sup>	Total energy lines & hydraulic gradient lines (Concept Only).
	5 <sup>th</sup>	Revision of Last Class About Gradient
6 <sup>th</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup>	<b>2.5 Flow through the Open Channels:</b> Types of channel sections-rectangular
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	Trapezoidal and circular
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	Discharge formulae- Chezy's and Manning's equation
	4 <sup>th</sup>	Best economical section.
	5 <sup>th</sup>	Revision of Last Class About Channel
7 <sup>th</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup>	<b>PUMPS:</b> <b>3.1 Type of pumps</b>
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	<b>3.2 Centrifugal pump:</b> basic principles
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	Operation, discharge, horse power & efficiency
	4 <sup>th</sup>	<b>3.3 Reciprocating pumps:</b> types, operation, Discharge, horse power & efficiency
	5 <sup>th</sup>	Discussing About Pump and its Types
<b>PART-B (IRRIGATION ENGINEERING)</b>		
8 <sup>th</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup>	<b>Hydrology</b> 1.1 Hydrology Cycle
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	1.2 Rainfall: types, intensity, hyetograph
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	1.3 Estimation of rainfall, rain gauges, Its types(concept only),

	4 <sup>th</sup>	1.4 Concept of catchment area, types, run-off, estimation of flood discharge by Dicken's and Ryve's formulae
	5 <sup>th</sup>	Revision Class About hydrology.
9 <sup>th</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup>	<b>Water Requirement of Crops</b> 2.1 Definition of irrigation, necessity, benefits of irrigation, types of irrigation 2.2 Crop season
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	Revision of Last class About Benefits of irrigation
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	2.3 Duty, Delta and base period their relationship, overlap allowance, kharif and rabi crops
	4 <sup>th</sup>	2.4 Gross command area, culturable command area, Intensity of Irrigation, irrigable area, time factor, crop ratio
	5 <sup>th</sup>	Revision of Last class About GCA
10 <sup>th</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup>	<b>FLOW IRRIGATION</b> 3.1 Canal irrigation, types of canals, loss of water in canals 3.2 Perennial irrigation
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	3.3 Different components of irrigation canals and their functions
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	3.4 Sketches of different canal cross-sections
	4 <sup>th</sup>	3.5 Classification of canals according to their alignment, Various types of canal lining – Advantages and disadvantages
	5 <sup>th</sup>	Briefing About Last Class Flow irrigation.
11 <sup>th</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup>	<b>WATER LOGGING AND DRAINAGE :</b> 4.1 Causes and effects of water logging, detection, prevention and remedies
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	Revision About Last Class Water Logging And Drainage.
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	<b>DIVERSION HEAD WORKS AND REGULATORY STRUCTURES</b> 5.1 Necessity and objectives of diversion head works
	4 <sup>th</sup>	Weirs and Barrages
	5 <sup>th</sup>	Revision of Last Class About Barrages And Weirs.
		1 <sup>st</sup>

12 <sup>th</sup>	2 <sup>nd</sup>	Revision Class About Different Part of Barrages.
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	5.3 Silting and scouring
	4 <sup>th</sup>	5.4 Functions of regulatory structures
	5 <sup>th</sup>	Discussing About Regulatory Structure.
13 <sup>th</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup>	<b>CROSS DRAINAGE WORKS :</b> 6.1 Functions and necessity of Cross drainage works - aqueduct
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	Siphon, Super-passage, Level crossing
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	Discussing About Necessity Of Cross Drainage.
	4 <sup>th</sup>	6.2 Concept of each with help of neat sketch
	5 <sup>th</sup>	Revision Class About Siphon .
14 <sup>th</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup>	DAMS 7.1 Necessity of storage reservoirs
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	Types of dams And Reservoirs.
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	Revision About last Class.
	4 <sup>th</sup>	7.2 Earthen dams: types, description, causes of failure and protection measures.
	5 <sup>th</sup>	Revision About last class.
15 <sup>th</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup>	7.3 Gravity dam- types, description, Causes of failure and protection measures.
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	Revision Last About Gravity Dam.
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	7.4 Spillways- Types (With Sketch).
	4 <sup>th</sup>	Necessity of Spillway And Discussing About Types.
	5 <sup>th</sup>	Revision About Last Class Spillway.